

multicast
unicast

MPLS **broadcast**

multicast

multicast

* **MPLS**

[]

s.samadian@ece.ut.ac.ir

multicast

IETF

[] ()

nasyaz@sofe.ece.ut.ac.ir

)

[] (

[]

[] []

[]

multicast

[]

IP

MPLS

multicast

multicast

ISP

multicast

broadcast

PIM-DM

DVMRP

multicast

MPLS

MPLS

MPLS []

IETF

broadcast

MPLS

Broadcast Label Assignment) BLAC

(Center

QoS

MPLS

MPLS **multicast**

MPLS

MPLS **unicast**

multicast

MPLS

[]

MPLS **multicast**

) **multicast**

[]

(

MPLS

broadcast

[]

(Reverse Path Forwarding) RPF

multicast []

[] [] []

IP

broadcast

BLAC

broadcast

RPF

(Label Switch Router) LSR

*

broadcast



LSR

LER

LSR

MPLS

MPLS

lookup

[] [] []

MPLS

LSR

LER

LER

[]

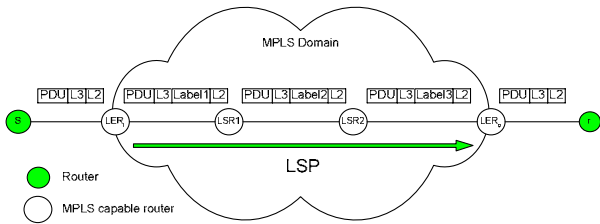
MPLS

LER

(Label Switched Path) LSP

MPLS

[] []



PDU: Packet Data Unit L3: IP header Label: MPLS label L2: Layer 2 header

MPLS

MPLS multicast

unicast

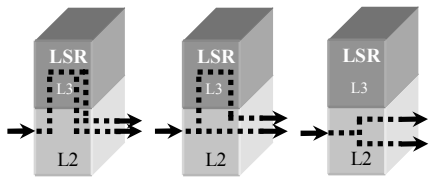
multicast

LSR

MPLS

multicast

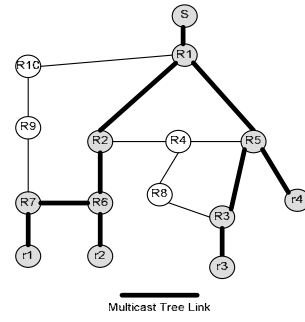
[]



IP multicast

MPLS

IP multicast



S

:

MPLS

DVMRP

broadcast

MPLS broadcast

MPLS

IP

MPLS

(prefix matching)

[] []

backbone

MPLS

MPLS

%

IP

MPLS

MPLS

Label) LSR

LER

(Switching Router

(Label Edge Router)

[] [] []

MPLS

LER

BGP OSPF

(Forwarding Equivalence Class) FEC

FEC

[] [] []

FEC

(ATM VPI/VCI

)

LSR

LER

(LSR)

MPLS (label stack) LSR broadcast

MPLS unicast : (aggregation) LSP (FEC)

multicast multicast []

LSR broadcast (point to multipoint) p2mp LSP

LSR broadcast LSP (overhead) []

broadcast congestion broadcast multicast

unicast multicast

LSR broadcast trigger LSP

LSR X broadcast X LSP

IF $Label_{in} = X$ **THEN**
 $TTL \leftarrow TTL - 1$;
IF $TTL = 0$ **THEN** $OutgoingLinkSet \leftarrow \{\}$;
ELSE $OutgoingLinkSet \leftarrow AllLinks - IncomingLink$;
ENDIF
ELSE $OutgoingLinkSet \leftarrow \{ILM[Label_{in}].Interface_{out}\}$;
Change $Label_{in}$ with $ILM[Label_{in}].Label_{out}$;
Forward the revised packet to $OutgoingLinkSet$;
ENDIF

LSR Downstream) LSP (upstream) trigger

[] (Upstream Unsolicited on Demand (upstream label distribution) multicast

LSP trigger

broadcast TTL IP broadcast multicast

[] [] [] [] [] MPLS

(Reverse Path Broadcasting) RPB Extended RPF RPF

MPLS broadcast

MPLS broadcast broadcast

LSR IP)

MPLS Protocol IEEE 802.3 Ethernet *ethertype*

MPLS broadcast broadcast (PPP)

broadcast LSR
 broadcast LSR
 Y LSR
IF top label is Y THEN
 Pop the top label;
 IF $Label_B$ exists in BFT **THEN**
 $ij_{RPF} \leftarrow BFT(Label_B).interface$;
 IF $ij \neq ij_{RPF}$ **THEN**
 Discard the packet;
 ELSE
 Push label Y at top of stack in the packet;
 Forward the packet to $AllLinks - \{ij\}$;
 ENDIF
 ELSE
 Push label Y at top of stack in the packet;
 Forward the packet to $AllLinks - \{ij\}$;
 ENDIF
ENDIF
 (Y)
 (Broadcast Forwarding Table) BFT
 LSR broadcast
 X BLAC broadcast
 broadcast entry
 lookup LSR
 ij_{RPF}
 X
 LSR) BFT $Label_B$
 S
 RPF (S
 broadcast
 RPF
) LSR
 (
 $(AllLinks - ij)$
 $Label_B$.[][]
 BFT
 S $Label_B$ $Broadcast_Label_Assignment$
 S S LSR
 LSR
 broadcast
 RPF

S
 LSR broadcast
 (Broadcast Label Assignment Center) BLAC
 broadcast
 broadcast
 S broadcast
 BLAC $Broadcast_Label_Request$
 : BLAC
IF $(\exists Label_B \in Label_Range_B)$ **THEN**
 Send a $Broadcast_Label_Assignment$ message(X, $Label_B$)
 destined to S to all interfaces;
 $Label_Range_B \leftarrow Label_Range_B - \{Label_B\}$;
 Insert $(IP_S, Label_B)$ in $Table_{Assigned_Labels}$;
ELSE
 Discard the $Broadcast_Label_Request$ message;
ENDIF
 BLAC
 broadcast
 $(Label_Range_B)$
 BLAC $Label_B$
 : broadcast
 Shim Source Destination Payload
 Header Address Address $Broadcast_Label_Assignment$
 L2 header X $Label_B$ IP_{BLAC} IP_S
 MPLS LSR BLAC
 S $Label_B$ S
 broadcast S
 X
 LSR
 BLAC broadcast
 $Label_B$ S
 Y
 S broadcast
 S broadcast
 Shim Source Destination Payload
 Header Address Address $Broadcast_Data$
 L2 header Y $Label_B$ IP_S $IP_{Broadcast}$
 Y LSR
 broadcast
 Y
 Unicast broadcast
 Unicast
 broadcast Unicast

BLAC *Broadcast_Label_Request*
 BLAC
 (administrator)
 BLAC (configure) LSR
 LSR
 BLAC
 $T_{Broadcast_Address}$ BLAC
 : *BLAC_Address*
 : broadcast

L2 header	X	Shim Header	S=1	Source Address	Destination Address	Payload
				IP _{BLAC}	IP _{Broadcast}	BLAC_Address

 X LSR
 MPLS S=1)
 ([]
 payload BLAC
 IP *BLAC_Address*
 BFT entry BLAC
 :

Label-in	Input interface	IP Address
X	Routing[IP _{BLAC}]	IP _{BLAC}

 Routing[IP_{BLAC}]
 IP_{BLAC} lookup
 output interface
 broadcast
AllLinks – *Input interface*
 ring monitor BLAC
 [] Ethernet
BLAC_Address bootstrap LSR
 LSR
 IP_{BLAC} RPF
 LSR
 IP_{BLAC}

LSR
 broadcast
 BLAC
 IP
 RPF
 LSR
 broadcast S
 BLAC
Broadcast_Label_Release S
 BLAC
 MPLS LSR
 S
 BLAC
 broadcast

L2 header	X	Label _B	Shim Header	Source Address	Destination Address	Payload
				IP _{BLAC}	IP _S	Broadcast_Label_Release

 S
Broadcast_Label_Release Broadcast_Label_Request
 BLAC
 broadcast *Broadcast_Label_Request*
 BLAC broadcast
 S
 $\alpha * RTT_{BLAC}$
Broadcast_Label_Assignment
 S BLAC *Broadcast_Label_Release*
 BLAC S
 TCP) exponential back-off
 RTT_{BLAC} ([] Ethernet
 BLAC (Round Trip Time)
 $RTT_{BLAC} \alpha$
 S *Broadcast_Label_Release* BLAC
 :
IF ($\exists (IP_S, Label_B)$ in *Table_Assigned_Labels*) **THEN**
Send a *Broadcast_Label_Release* message($X, Label_B$)
 destined to S to all interfaces;
 $Label_Range_B \leftarrow Label_Range_B + \{Label_B\}$;
Delete ($IP_S, Label_B$) from *Table_Assigned_Labels* ;
ELSE
Discard the *Broadcast_Label_Release* message;
ENDIF

Insert ($Label_B$, $Routing[IP_S]$, IP_S) in BFT;
ELSE IF Payload is Broadcast_Label_Release **THEN**
Delete ($Label_B$, $Routing[IP_S]$, IP_S) from BFT;
ELSE
Discard the packet;
Return;
ENDIF

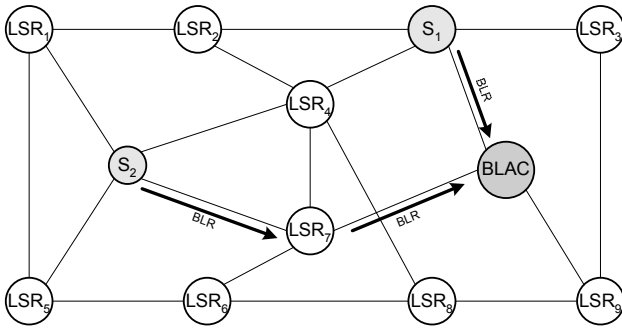
Push label X at top of stack in the packet;
Forward the packet to AllLinks - $\{iif\}$;
ELSE IF Payload is BLAC_Address **THEN**
Insert (X , iif_{RPF} , IP_{BLAC}) in BFT;
Forward the packet to AllLinks - $\{iif\}$;
ELSE
Discard the packet;
ENDIF
ENDIF

Broadcast_Label_Assignment LSR
BFT entry

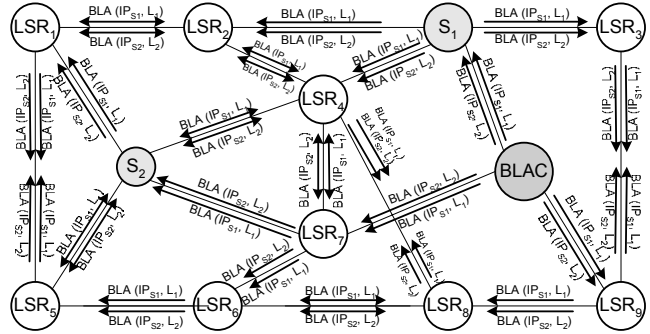
Label-in	Input interface	IP Address
$Label_B$	$Routing[IP_S]$	IP_S

S_2 S_1 ()
BLAC broadcast
Broadcast_Label_Request Unicast
() BLAC
Broadcast_Label_Assignment broadcast LSR
 L_2 L_1 RPF
LSR₉
 iif_{RPF} BLAC LSR
 X LSR
LSR₉
LSR₃
 iif_{RPF}
RPF
LSR iif_{RPF} []
LSR₄ LSR₇ LSR₄
LSR₇

IP_{BLAC}
LSR
IP LSR
BLAC BLAC
BLAC_Address $T_{Broadcast_Address}$
refresh BFT entry broadcast
entry entry
 $\beta * T_{Broadcast_Address}$
LSR BLAC_Address
BLAC
 $T_{Broadcast_Address}$ β
broadcast
LSR
BLAC
BLAC
 IP_{BLAC} BLAC_Address
default LSR
default LSR
LSR BLAC
BLAC
BLAC_Address LSR
(IP) LSR
 IP_{BLAC}
LSR
X
IF top label is X **THEN**
IF BFT(X) does not exist and $S=1$ **THEN**
 $iif_{RPF} \leftarrow Routing[IP_{BLAC}]$;
ELSE IF BFT(X) does not exist and $S=0$ **THEN**
Discard the packet;
Return;
ELSE
 $iif_{RPF} \leftarrow BFT(X).input_interface$;
ENDIF
IF $iif \neq iif_{RPF}$ **THEN**
Discard the packet;
ELSE IF $S=0$ **THEN**
Pop the top label;
IF Payload is Broadcast_Label_Assignment **THEN**



BLR: Broadcast_Label_Request
BLA: Broadcast_Label_Assignment



RPF BLAC broadcast (broadcast (broadcast :

Broadcast_Label_Assignment BLAC
LSR
Multicast Forwarding) MFT entry
: entry (Table

Source Address	Group Address	Label-in	Input interface	Pruned entry
IP_S	IP_G	$Label_B$	Routing[IP_S]	NULL

Group Address Source Address
entry multicast
entry
(CAM)

Pruned entry entry
entry entry
(Pruned Interfaces Table) PIT

PIT
entry BLAC
S MFT

IP_G BLAC
multicast
broadcast Y
Z
S) broadcast

S multicast ()
[] IGMP
prune
S LSR S
MFT (IP_S, IP_G) entry

PIT

Broadcast_Label_Assignment S_2 S_1
broadcast BLAC
 L_2 L_1
 S_2 S_1

BLAC ()
BLAC
()

Broadcast_Label_Assignment
BLAC *Broadcast_Label_Release*
broadcast

LSR
BLAC
BLAC

BLAC
 $T_{Delayed_Response}$

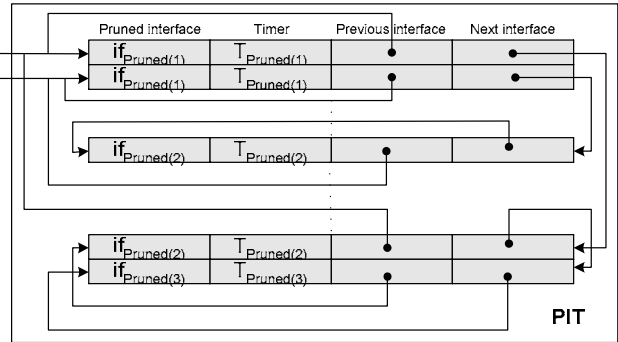
multicast
MPLS

MPLS multicast
broadcast S multicast
Broadcast_Label_Request BLAC
payload IP_G multicast

MPLS graft multicast refresh entry T_{Prune}
PIT
PIT MFT prune LSR LSR
S LSR

Source Address	Group Address	Label-in	Input interface	Pruned entry
IP_{S1}	IP_{G1}	$Label_{B1}$	Routing[IP_{S1}]	●
IP_{S2}	IP_{G2}	$Label_{B2}$	Routing[IP_{S2}]	●

MFT



MFT PIT

broadcast unicast multicast
) PPP
IEEE 802.3 Ethernet (MPLS multicast Protocol
[[] (ethertype)
MPLS multicast

PIT entry
(Timer) (Pruned interface)
entry
Next Previous interface PIT
interface

Z Y X
MPLS

Pruned entry
Previous interface Next interface

IANA

IETF

[]

PIT

entry

NULL

PIT

RAM

PIT MFT

Path MTU Discovery

Z Y X
MTU

PIT

Z

LSR

multicast

Unicast

multicast broadcast

PIT

MFT

AllLinks - iif - AllPrunedLinks

broadcast

Z Y

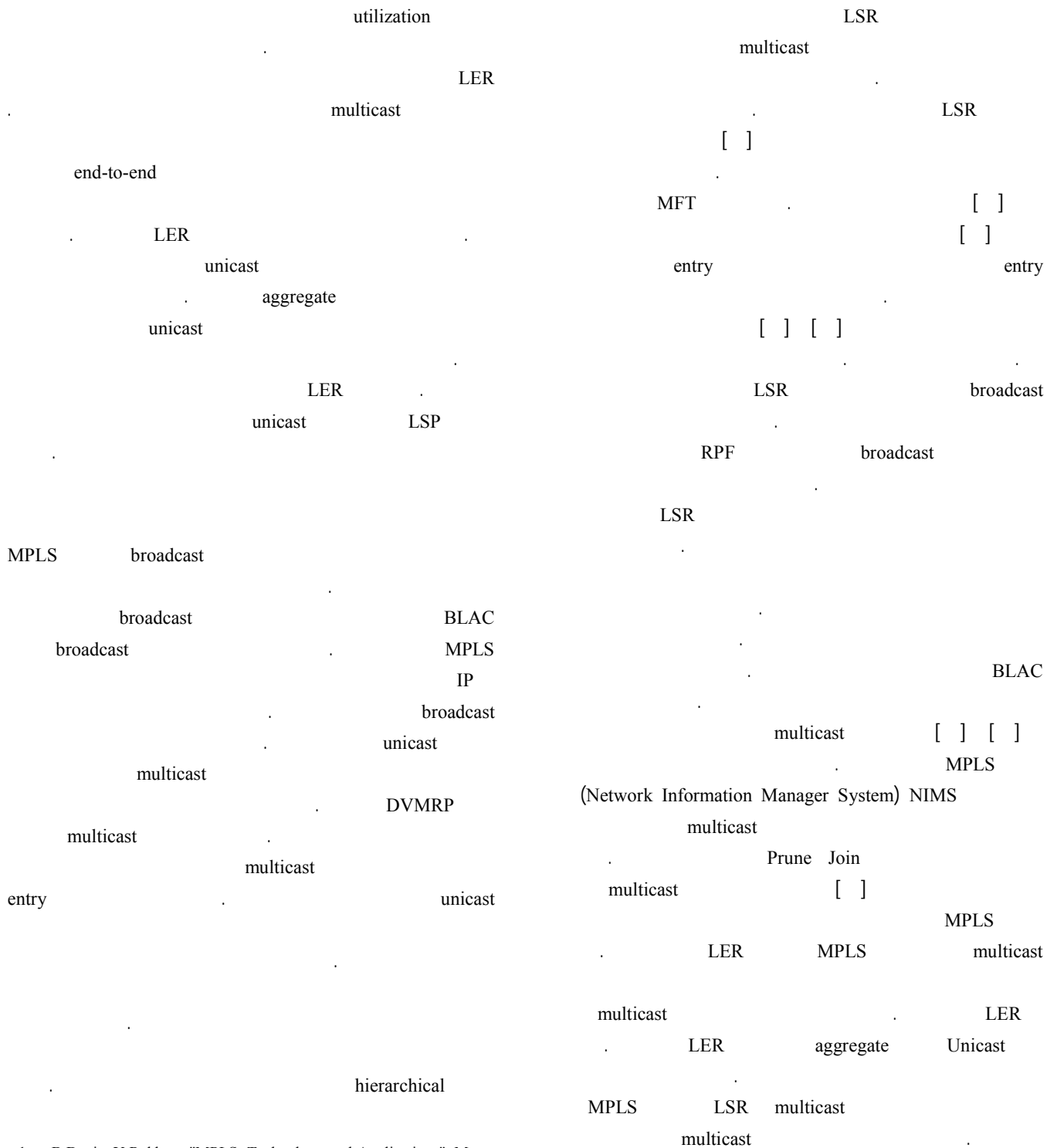
Unicast multicast broadcast

broadcast

Z

multicast broadcast

cache multicast MFC
 MRT multicast entry MFC miss) multicast broadcast
 PIM-SM .([]
 DVMRP PIM-DM failure BLAC
 cluster
 cache miss
 IP MPLS multicast
 [] RFC3353 [] Ooms [][]
 MPLS multicast IPv4
 (piggy-backing) [] Farinacci []
 PIM-SM
 PIM- intra-domain
 hierarchy MPLS
 inter-domain hierarchy
 RPF
 [] Extended RPF RPB [][]
 (S, G) [] Acharya
 FEC LSR multicast BLAC
 BLAC unicast broadcast
 multicast
 MFT
 LSR ATM IP multicast
 MFT entry LSR UNIX
 LSR [] Alcatel ATM
 IP [][][] PIM-SM multicast
 LSR ATM p2mp
 BLAC LSR p2mp
 LSR) MFC LSP
 trigger (multicast
) MRT cache MFC []
 (label pool) MRT (



1. B.Davie, Y.Rekhter, "MPLS: Technology and Applications", Morgan Kaufmann, 2000
2. S.E.Deering, D.R.Cherton, "Multicast Routing in Datagram Internetworks and Extended LANs", ACM Transactions on Computer Systems, Vol.8, No.2, May.1990
3. A.J.Ballardie, "A New Approach to Multicast Communication in a Datagram Internetwork", Ph.D. Thesis, University of London, 1995

27. Y.K. Dalal, R. M. Metcalfe, "Reverse Path Forwarding of Broadcast Packets", *Communications of the ACM*, Vol. 21, No. 12, Dec. 1978
28. A. J. Frank, L. D. Wittie, A. J. Bernstein, "Multicast Communication on Network Computers", *IEEE Software*, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 49-61, May 1985
29. E. Rosen, D. Tappan, G. Fedorkow, Y. Rekhter, D. Farinacci, T. Li, A. Conta, "MPLS Label Stack Encoding", RFC 3032, Jan. 2001
30. S. Keshav, S. Paul, "Centralized Multicast", *Proceedings of IEEE ICNP*, 1999
31. V. Paxson, "End-to-End Routing Behavior in the Internet", *Proceedings of SIGCOMM '96*
32. M.R. Macedonia, D.P. Brutzman, "Mbone Provides Audio and Video Across the Internet", *IEEE Computer Magazine*, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 30-36, April 1994
33. L. L. Peterson, B. S. Davie, "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2000
34. W. Fenner, "Internet Group Management Protocol, Version 2", RFC 2236, Nov. 1997
35. P. Dumortier, D. Ooms, W. Livens, I. Girard, M. Ramalho, "IP Multicast Shortcut over ATM: A Winner Combination", *IEEE Globecom 1998*, Nov. 1998
36. "Protocol Numbers and Assignment Services", <http://www.iana.org/numbers.html>
4. S.Deering, D.Estrin, D.Farinacci, V.Jacobson, C.G.Liu, L.Wei, "An Architecture for Wide-Area Multicast Routing", *Proc. SIGCOMM'94, Computer Communication Review*, Vol.24, No.4, Oct.1994
5. S.Deering, D.Estrin, D.Farinacci, V.Jacobson, C.G.Liu, L.Wei, "The PIM Architecture for Wide-Area Multicast Routing", *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, Vol.4, No.2, April 1996
6. T.Ballardie, P.Francis, J.Crowcroft, "Core Based Trees (CBT): An Architecture for Scalable Inter-Domain Multicast Routing", *ACM SIGCOMM'93*
7. K.C.Almeroth, "The Evolution of Multicast: From the Mbone to Inter-Domain Multicast to Internet2 Deployment", *IEEE Network*, Jan./Feb. 2000
8. S.Casner, S.Deering, "First IETF Internet Audiocast", *ACM SIGCOMM, Computer Communications Review*, Vol. 22, No. 3, July 1992
9. T.Billhartz, J.B.Cain, E.Farrey-Goudreau, D.Fieg, S.Batsell, "Performance and Resource Cost Comparisons for the CBT and PIM Multicast Routing Protocols", *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, April 1997
10. L.Wei, D.Estrin, "Multicast Routing in Dense and Sparse Modes: Simulation study of Tradeoffs and Dynamics", University of Southern California, Computer Science, Technical Report, 1995
11. L.Wei, D.Estrin, "The Trade-offs of Multicast Trees and Algorithms", in *Proc. International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks*, Sep. 1994
12. B.Fenner, M.Handley, H.Holbrook, I.Kouvelas, "Protocol Independent Multicast - Sparse Mode (PIM-SM): Protocol Specification (Revised)", *IETF Draft, draft-ietf-pim-sm-v2-new-03.ps*, July 2001
13. T.Maufer, C.Semeria, "Introduction to IP Multicast Routing", *IETF Draft, draft-ietf-mboned-intro-multicast-03.txt*, July 1997
14. D.Farinacci, Y.Rekhter, E.C.Rosen, T.Qian, "Using PIM to Distribute MPLS Labels for Multicast Routes", *IETF Draft, draft-farinacci-mpls-multicast-03.txt*, Nov. 2000
15. A.Acharya, F.Griffoul, F.Ansari, "IP Multicast Support in MPLS", *IEEE Proceedings on ATM Workshop*, 1999
16. D.Ooms, W.Livens, "IP Multicast in MPLS Networks", *Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on High Performance Switching and Routing*, 2000
17. D.Ooms, B.Sales, W.Livens, A.Acharya, F.Griffoul, F.Ansari, "Overview of IP Multicast in a Multi-Protocol Label Switching (MPLS) Environment", *RFC 3353*, Aug.2002
18. D.Waitzman, C.Partridge, S.Deering, "Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol", *RFC 1075*, Nov.1988
19. E.Rosen, A.Viswanathan, R.Callon, "Multiprotocol Label Switching Architecture", *RFC 3031*, Jan.2001
20. A.Viswanathan, N.Feldman, Z.Wang, R.Callon, "Evolution of Multiprotocol Label Switching", *IEEE Communications Magazine*, May 1998
21. A.Watson, M.Sasse, "The Good, the Bad, and the Muffled : the Impact of Different Degradations on Internet Speech", *Proceedings of the 8th ACM international multimedia conference*, Oct. 2000
22. G. Liu, X. Lin, "MPLS Performance Evaluation in Backbone Network", *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC 2002)*, Vol. 2, pp. 1179 – 1183, May 2002
23. A. Boudani, B. Cousin, "A New Approach to Construct Multicast Trees in MPLS Networks", *Proceedings of the Seventh International Symposium on Computers and Communications (ISCC 2002)*, pp. 913 – 919, July 2002
24. A. Boudani, B. Cousin, "An Effective Solution for Multicast Scalability: The MPLS Multicast Tree (MMT)", work in progress, <http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-boudani-mpls-multicast-tree-02.txt>
25. B. Yang and P. Mohapatra, "Edge Router Multicasting with MPLS Traffic Engineering", *IEEE International Conference on Networks (ICON 2002)*, Aug. 2002
26. Z. Zhang, K. Long, W. Wang, S. Cheng, "The new mechanism for MPLS supporting IP multicast", *The 2000 IEEE Asia-Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS 2000)*